Genuine Quantum SudoQ

Jerzy Paczos¹ Marcin Wierzbiński², Marcin Wierzbiński², Grzegorz Rajchel-Mieldzioc², Karol Zyczkowski⁴

¹ Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw ² Faculty of Mathematics, Informatics and Mechanics, University of Warsaw, ³ Center for Theoretical Physics Polish Academy of Science ⁴ Faculty of Physics, Astronomy and Applied Computer Science, Jagiellonian University

We expand quantum variant of the popular game Sudoku by considering the genuine quantum solutions – the ones that cannot be reduced to classical counterparts by a unitary operation. We also introduce the notion of cardinality, namely the number of distinct vectors of the solution. Our main results are establishing the admissible cardinalities and finding the parametrization of the 4x4 case. Finally we explored a family of genuine quantum solutions of 9x9 SudoQ, which contains grids of maximal cardinality.

- I. Nechita and Jordi Pillet "SudoQ a quantum variant of the popular game." arXiv: Quantum Physics (2020)
- [2] Benjamin Musto and Jamie Vicary "Quantum Latin squares and unitary error bases" arXiv (2016)